AI AND LAWYERS' WORKPLACE – PRACTICE TO PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT

24th Commonwealth Law Conference 2025

Session D9: AI in the Workplace

10 April 2025 (11:00-12:30 CET)



Introduction

Al is re-shaping modern workplace (75% of knowledge workers already use Al in daily tasks).

Employees are 3 times more likely to use generative AI than what their leaders expect.

92% of companies plan to increase their AI investments in next 3 years.

Benefits and Risks of Al



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Benefits

Automation of routine tasks, enhanced decision-making, and improved talent management.

Risks

Misinformation biases, data privacy concerns, and overreliance on Algenerated outputs.

Mitigation

Companies to make clear guidelines on AI usage, conduct regular audits, and invest in AI literacy and training programs.

THE FUTURE IS NOW: **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE** AND THE LEGAL PROFESSION **SEPTEMBER 2024**

IBA Artificial Intelligence Report (2024)

IBA Al Report – Key Findings

Some law firms have adopted AI to enhance efficiency in legal research and document review; a significant number yet to develop their own AI solutions.

Need for robust AI governance frameworks to ensure ethical deployment and compliance with legal standards.

Law firms need to reassess traditional structures and business models (altering staffing needs and service delivery models).

Need for targeted training programs to equip legal professionals with necessary skills to work alongside AI tools.

Firms adopting AI tools may gain a competitive edge by offering more efficient and cost-effective services.

Law firms face challenges like AI 'hallucination' - instances where AI generates incorrect or nonsensical information.

Technological Competence for Legal Professionals

- On 25 May 2024, IBA approved an update to Explanatory Note 9.2 under Competence principle of the IBA International Principles on Conduct for the Legal Profession.
- Maintaining competence is a fundamental ethical principle for lawyers involves staying updated on both legal and technological advancements.
- With AI integration into legal practice, it is crucial for lawyers to understand these developments and implications.
- Competence includes knowledge of legal principles and their practical application through effective client file and practice-management strategies.

Questions for Consideration

What does a competence standard look like in the context of AI?

What duties do lawyers have to investigate and understand AI in the tools they use?

What does a threshold level of relevant knowledge/skill/preparation demand?

Does competence also include understanding of the risks of GenAI tools?

How can lawyers prepare themselves?

How can lawyers be supported in identifying and developing technological awareness at workplace?



Cybersecurity and AI

Evolution of Cybersecurity for AI

Organisations face an evergrowing landscape of cyber threats; cybersecurity is key in governance

Need for strong corporate and organisational governance to manage the inherent risks of technological change

The IBA Cybersecurity Report 2023

International Bar Association

Presidential Task Force and the Legal Policy & Research Unit

Global perspectives on protecting against cyber risks: best governance practices for senior executives and boards of directors



The IBA Cybersecurity Report

- Provides first-of-its-kind global perspectives and guidance on best governance practices for senior executives and boards of directors in protecting their organisations from global cyber risks.
- An in-depth analysis of emerging threats and best governance practices.
- Emphasizes the need for proactive cybersecurity policies, comprehensive risk assessment frameworks, and cross-functional collaboration between legal, IT, and executive teams.



The IBA Cybersecurity Guidelines for Lawyers

Cybersecurity Guidelines

By the IBA's Presidential Task Force on Cybersecurity

October 2018

The IBA Cybersecurity Guidelines for Lawyers

- Useful <u>guidance</u> for lawyers and firms to protect themselves from data security breaches and evolving cyber threats and provide clients the best possible assurances.
- Covers key areas such as secure communication protocols, risk mitigation strategies for legal practitioners, and compliance with international cybersecurity regulations.
- Legal professionals must take proactive steps to safeguard sensitive information and uphold client confidentiality.



Impact of Social Media on Legal Professionals

Impact of Social Media



Increased use of social media by legal professionals for professional and personal purposes



Misuse of AI-based social media can potentially have significant consequences on the career of legal professionals.



Critical to have a working understanding of terminology and jargon used on social media to ensure they are equipped with the skills to navigate practice effectively in the online world.



International Bar Association

International Principles on Social Media Conduct for the Legal Profession

Appendix I: Social media terminology

The IBA Social Media Terminology Appendix

IBA Social Media Terminology Appendix

- Defines common words and phrases related to social media which lawyers may encounter in their professional and personal use of social media.
- The Appendix has two lists:
 - ✓ First, common terminology relating to social media use, and
 - ✓ Second, common acronyms and jargon that may be encountered on social media platforms.
- Legal professionals can enhance their competence in online interactions, uphold ethical standards, and effectively manage potential challenges arising from social media engagement.

Key Takeaways for Legal Professionals

- ✓ Keep updated on changes in technology relevant to their practice.
- ✓ Participate in basic AI training programmes and be AI literate.
- ✓ Be diligent in ensuring professional conduct rules and guidance standards are upheld when using AI technologies.
- \checkmark Be responsible for supervising AI tools and ensuring their proper use.
- ✓ Inform their clients when they have made use of AI, disclosing the scope of such use and the type of AI used.
- ✓ Proactively engage with AI technologies, ensuring they complement rather than compromise the principles of justice and integrity.

Thank You!

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